

CONTENTS

1. Modern Toxicology Laboratory	1
Human Resource	1
Location	3
Physical Facility, Area, and Space Requirement	3
Engineering Specifications	10
Requirements	12
Security	29
2. Procedure for Collection, Preservation, and Forwarding of Biological Sample for Toxicological Analysis	39
Biological Fluids	39
Urine	40
Biological Tissues	44
Containers	48
Sample Preservation and Storage	48
Packaging and Forwarding of Samples	48
3. Extraction/Isolation and Clean-up Methods	52
Extraction/Isolation Methods for Pesticides/Insecticides	52
Extraction/Isolation Methods for Volatile Poisons	57
Extraction/Isolation Method for Cyanide	60
Extraction/Isolation Methods for Tranquilizers	61
Extraction/Isolation Methods for Barbiturates	65
Extraction/Isolation Methods for Alkaloids	69
Extraction/Isolation Methods for Metallic Poisons	75
Extraction/Isolation Methods for Miscellaneous Poisons	78
4. Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Different Poisons	90
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Pesticides/Insecticides	90
Test for Some Individual Pesticides	92
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Volatile Poisons	98
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Tranquilizers	106
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Barbiturates	116
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Alkaloids	120
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Metallic Poisons	128
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Antibiotics	139
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Drug of Abuse	146
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Acids and Bases	155
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Toxic Anions	163
Screening/Spot/Color Tests for Plant Poisons	174
5. Thin Layer Chromatography and its Applications	186
Basic Requirement of Thin Layer Chromatography	187
Types of Thin Layer Chromatography Plates	195
Preparation of Thin Layer Chromatography Plates	197
Solvents/Mobile Phase used for Thin Layer Chromatography	198
Applying the Substance on Thin Layer Chromatography	

CONTENTS

Plate/Loading of Sample and Standard	201
Operation/Development of Chromatogram	202
Detection Reagents/Spraying Reagents for Visualizing the Chromatogram	202
Retention Factor	203
Standard Operating Procedure for Thin Layer Chromatography (SOP for TLC)	217
Safety Precautions Related to Thin Layer Chromatography	220
Do's and Don'ts for Thin Layer Chromatography	220
Forensic Applications of TLC	221
Medicolegal Aspects	224
6. Gas Chromatography and its Applications	228
Gas Chromatography	228
Techniques of Gas-liquid Chromatography	229
Terms used in Gas-liquid Chromatography	251
Separation of Mixture	256
Gas Chromatography Derivatization	257
Accessories and Spares used in Gas-liquid Chromatography	258
Do's and Don'ts for Gas-liquid Chromatography	261
Headspace Gas Chromatography	263
Technical Specifications for Gas-liquid Chromatography	265
Forensic Applications of Gas-liquid Chromatography	267
Comparison of Gas-liquid Chromatography with High-performance Liquid Chromatography	276
Troubleshooting in Gas Chromatography	276
7. High-performance Liquid Chromatography and its Applications	287
Theory of High-performance Liquid Chromatography	288
Terms used in High-performance Liquid Chromatography	288
Types of High-performance Liquid Chromatography	294
Elution Techniques in High-performance Liquid Chromatography	295
Instrumentation	296
Combination of High-performance Liquid Chromatography with Other Techniques	315
Regeneration of Analytical Column	316
Effect of Temperature in High-performance Liquid Chromatography	317
Technical Specifications for High-performance Liquid Chromatography System	317
Derivatization Techniques in High-performance Liquid Chromatography	319
Biological Sample Preparation for High-performance Liquid Chromatography Analysis	319
Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis in High-performance Liquid Chromatography	320
Method Validation	321
Recent Development in High-performance Liquid Chromatography is Ultra-performance Liquid Chromatography	322
Performance of High-performance Liquid Chromatography	323
Do's and Don'ts for High-performance Liquid Chromatography	323
Troubleshooting in High-performance Liquid Chromatography	328
Relevance of High-performance Liquid Chromatography Over Gas-liquid Chromatography	331
Forensic Applications of High-performance Liquid Chromatography	332
8. Ultraviolet-visible Spectroscopy and its Applications	340
Spectroscopy	341
Ultraviolet-visible Spectroscopy	342

Chromophore	350
Auxochrome	351
Absorption and Intensity Shifts	351
Basis of Color in Organic Compounds	353
Various Types of Double in Conjugation	354
Woodward–Fieser Rules for Calculating λ_{max} for Conjugated Dienes and Trienes	355
Woodward–Fieser Rules for Calculating Absorption Maximum in α , β -Unsaturated Carbonyl Compounds	357
Rules for Calculating Absorption Maximum for Derivatives of Acyl Benzenes	361
Instrumentation	362
Calibration of Ultraviolet-visible Spectrophotometer	368
Do's and Don'ts of Ultraviolet-visible Spectrophotometer	374
Technical Specifications of Double-beam Ultraviolet-visible Spectrophotometer	375
Solvents for Ultraviolet-visible Spectroscopy	376
General Applications of Ultraviolet-visible Spectroscopy	376
Forensic Applications of Ultraviolet-visible Spectrophotometer	379
9. Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy and its Applications	383
Principle of Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy	383
Instrumentation	386
Sensitivity, Detection Limit and Working Range	393
Interference in Atomic Absorption	394
Techniques for Optimization	396
Applications of the Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy	396
Do's and Don'ts for Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	399
Technical Specifications for Purchase Of Double Beam Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer (AAS)	400
10. Voltammetry/Polarography Trace Metal Analyzer and its Applications	405
Principle of Trace Metal Analyzer	405
Stripping Methods	406
Instrumentation	409
Do's and Don'ts for Voltammetric Trace Metal Analysis	415
Characteristics of Voltammetric Trace Metal Analyzer	415
Basic Steps Involved in the Analysis of Different Metals	416
Detection Limit of Voltammetric Trace Metal Analyzer	417
Advantages of Voltammetric Trace Metal Analyzer Over Other Techniques	418
Limitations of Voltammetric Trace Metal Analyzer	418
Technical Specifications of Trace Metal Analyzer	419
Standard Operating Procedure for Voltammetric Trace Metal Analyzer (797 VA Computrace)	419
Forensic Applications of Voltammetric/Polarographic Trace Metal Analyzer	425
11. Microwave Digestion System and its Applications	476
Principles of Microwave Technology	477
Characteristics of Microwaves	477
Material Behavior of Microwave	477
Advantages of Microwave Technology Over Thermal Convection	479
Microwave Decomposition/Digestion	479
Instrumentation	480
Do's and Don'ts for Handling Microwave Digestor	484
Technical Specifications for Microwave Digestor	484

CONTENTS

Comparison of Open and Closed Decomposition/Digestion	485
Basic Procedure for Sample Digestion in the Microwave Digestor	485
Forensic Applications of Microwave Digestor	488
12. Breath Alcohol Analyzer and its Applications	494
Types of Breathalyzers	494
Principle of Breath Alcohol Testing	495
Precautions	496
Legal Status	497
Legal Defense Challenges in Drunken Driving	498
13. Laboratory Accreditation: A Tool for Quality Management System	503
History of Accreditation	503
Terms and Definitions	503
Quality Management System	506
International Organization for Standardization Quality Management Principles	506
Quality Audit	509
Managing an Audit Program	510
Establishing Audit Program Objectives	511
Implementing Audit Program	512
Managing Audit Program Results	513
Managing and Maintaining Audit Program Records	513
Monitoring Audit Program	513
Reviewing and Improving Audit Program	514
Accreditation	514
Identification, Classification, and Expression of Nonconformity	520
Preassessment Visit	520
On-site Assessment	520
ISO/IEC 17025: 2017: Summary at a Glance	524
14. Forensic Toxicology Reporting and Interpretation	532
Classification of Poisons	532
General Steps in Toxicological Examination	533
Objectives of Toxicology Reporting	533
Ways of Expressing Report	533
Legal Standing of the Toxicology Report	535
Interpretation of Results	535
Causes of False-negative Report	538
Causes of False-positive Report	540
15. Do's and Don'ts for Different Personnel Involved in Crime Investigation of Poisoning Deaths	547
General Instructions for Examining Scene of Crime	547
Do's and Don'ts for Collection and Preservation of Samples	549
Do's and Don'ts for Packing/Labeling the Samples	550
Do's and Don'ts for Dispatch and Forwarding the Samples	551
Do's and Don'ts for Police Investigating Officers	552
Do's and Don'ts for Medical Officers	553
Do's and Don'ts for Forensic Toxicologists/Scientists	554
16. Safety Measures in the Laboratory	556
Common Safety and Health Measurements in the Laboratory	556
Safety Measurements to Chemical Exposure	559
Waste Disposal Procedures for Biological Material	560

Biomedical Waste Management Rules, 2016	560
First Aid Emergency Treatment in the Laboratory Accidents	562
17. The Indian Laws Relating to Drugs and Poisons	566
The Poisons Act, 1919	567
The Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940	567
The Drugs and Cosmetics Rules, 1945	567
The Pharmacy Act, 1948	568
The Drugs Control Act, 1950	568
The Drugs and Magic Remedies (Objectionable Advertisements) Act, 1954	568
The Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985	569
The Drugs (Price Control) Order, 1995	569
The Indian Penal Code, 1860	570
The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973	570
The Indian Evidence Act, 1872	571
Recent Amendments of Indian Penal Code Dealing with Acid Attack Case, 2013	571
Supreme Court Guidelines to Prevent Acid Attacks	572
Appendix	575
Appendix 1	575
Appendix 2	578
Appendix 3	585
Appendix 4	586
Appendix 5	590
Appendix 6	591
Appendix 7	636
Index	655